## Grammar

## Prepositions of time

Prepositions are short words in a sentence that show us the relationships between other words in the sentence. **Prepositions of time**, such as *in*, *on*, *at* and *during*, link words in a sentence and tell us more about *when* the action of the verb happened or will happen.

**Examples:** The summer holidays are <u>in</u> December. We use the preposition in for months and years.

The hockey match is on Saturday morning. We use the preposition on for days and dates.

We use the preposition at for times. The sun will set at 6.45 p.m.

We use the preposition during for longer times.

- 1. Circle the correct preposition of time in each sentence.
  - a) I do my homework (on/during) the afternoon.
  - b) My father finishes work (at/during) 5.30 p.m.
  - c) (At/In) June we experience the shortest day of the year.
  - d) Paul goes to gym (on/during) Mondays and Wednesdays.
  - e) My father was born (in/at) March 1978.
  - f) I will give my mother a card (at/on) Mother's Day.
  - g) Everyone works hard (during/at) the week.
  - h) We get a lot of rain (at/in) this time of the year.
- 2. Choose the correct preposition of time from the margin to complete each sentence.
  - a) The roads are quiet \_\_\_\_\_ midnight.
  - b) We wear our best clothes \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday.
  - c) You should be quiet \_\_\_\_\_ assembly.
  - d) She had an accident \_\_\_\_\_ May last year.
  - e) The learners concentrated hard \_\_\_\_\_ the test.
  - f) The alarm goes off \_\_\_\_\_ the morning.
  - g) My birthday is \_\_\_\_\_\_ September.
  - h) Diana's birthday is \_\_\_\_\_ I July.



## Prepositions of position

Prepositions are short words in a sentence that show us the relationships between other words in the sentence. **Prepositions of position** show us *where* something is. Words such as *in*, *on*, *under*, *above*, *next to* and *behind* are examples of prepositions of position.

**Examples:** The ball rolled <u>under</u> the table. *the ball* with *the table*.

This preposition of position links the ball with the table.

The clock is <u>above</u> the desk.

This preposition of position links the clock with the desk.

- I. Circle the preposition of position and underline the words that the preposition links.
  - a) The mouse ran under the bed.
  - b) The television is in the lounge.
  - c) Stick the poster on the wall.
  - d) He held the flowers behind his back.
  - e) She put the candles on the cake.
  - f) The bird flew above us.
  - g) She parked the car under the tree.
  - h) Turn left at the corner.



2. Fill the gaps in the sentences with a suitable preposition of position from those in the margin.

a)	Write	these	sentences	down	uour	book
$\sim$ $_{I}$	* * 1 1 60	111000	00110011000	40 ****	9041	DOOK

- b) I was \_\_\_\_\_ the concert on Friday.
- c) Place the vase carefully \_\_\_\_\_ the table.
- d) Mrs Jones saw him \_\_\_\_\_ the clinic.
- e) She stores her shoes \_\_\_\_\_ their boxes.
- f) The hairdresser stands \_\_\_\_\_ the man to cut his hair.
- g) Gill and I sit \_\_\_\_\_ each other.
- h) Thami rests \_\_\_\_\_ her bed.



